

HELP LAW REVIEW

The HELP Law Review is a refereed law publication of the Faculty of Law and Government, HELP University, Malaysia. The aims of the HELP Law Review are to act as an incubator of knowledge and ideas and to promote legal writing and legal thinking amongst legal academics and members of the legal fraternity.

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FOREWORD

BY THE VICE CHANCELLOR, HELP UNIVERSITY

I am delighted to celebrate yet another successful publication - the 8th issue of the HELP Law Review, a testament to our institution's commitment to fostering research excellence and knowledge at HELP University. This remarkable achievement is brought to you by the committed Faculty of Law and Governance.

On behalf of the entire university community, I extend my heartfelt congratulations to Mark Goh Wah Seng, Editor In Chief and his entire team for their tireless efforts in bringing this scholarly publication to fruition once again.

At HELP University, we have always cherished the spirit of academic inquiry and knowledge creation, values that HELP Law Review embodies wholeheartedly. This platform allows scholars and experts to share their research and insightful perspectives in areas of contract law, personal data, criminal law, and the law of tort.

I would like to express my sincere appreciation to the Head of Department and Editorial Advisory Board, Ms. Kathleen Nunis who has assisted in sustaining this prestigious journal. I also wish to commend the dedicated reviewers who have generously contributed their time and expertise to rigorously assess the submitted papers. To all the contributors to this HELP Law Review, I extend my heartfelt gratitude for sharing your research and insights with the academic community. Your contributions enrich our collective understanding and inspire further explorations into emerging legal frontiers.

Once again, congratulations to Mark Goh and his team for their exceptional work in launching this 8th issue of the HELP Law Review. I encourage all members of our academic community to explore the journal's insightful contents and engage in the vibrant discourse it fosters.

Thank you all for your continued dedication to advancing knowledge and excellence in the realm of legal scholarship.

Prof. Dr. Liew Teik Kooi (Andy)
Vice Chancellor

FOREWORD
BY THE HEAD THE OF DEPARTMENT OF
LAW AND GOVERNMENT

I am honoured and pleased to write this message for the 8th publication of the HELP Law Review.

Research is at the heart of academia whether an academic is lecturing or publishing. It is driven by curiosity and a thirst for knowledge and represents a differentiating factor.

The publication of the HELP Law Review is based on the hope that by researching and publishing, our academics will not only contribute to the wealth of knowledge of the law but also inspire our students to seek out their own areas of interest and to research in their own right.

HELP University is a university of strong academic standing and a strong research culture, thus providing a conducive environment for the cultivation and nurturing of academic research.

I would like to thank and congratulate the contributors and the Editorial team for their efforts and hard work in making this publication of the HELP Law Review a reality.

Kathleen Marie Nunis

Head of Department